## Is Keeping The Sabbath Required? What does the Bible say?

May 12 2024

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## **The Sabbath** First and Last Word Occurrences in the Old and New Testaments

First use OT - Ex. 16:23 - first time H7676 is used [Intensive from H7673; intermission, that is, (specifically) the Sabbath: - (+ every) sabbath.]

First use NT - Matt.12:1 - (G4521) [Of Hebrew origin [H7676]; the Sabbath (that is, Shabbath), or day of weekly repose from secular avocations (also the observance or institution itself); by extension a se'nnight, that is, the interval between two Sabbaths; likewise the plural in all the above applications: - sabbath (day), week.]

Last use OT - Amos 8:5

Last use NT - Col.2:16

## How to go about answering the overall question? First we have to answer some other questions!

- -> What is it? What was/is its purpose?
- -> Who was involved?
- -> Where was it necessary?
- -> When was it observed?
- -> Why did God command it?

Isa 55:8 For my thoughts are not your thoughts, neither are your ways my ways, saith the LORD. Isa 55:9 For as the heavens are higher than the earth, so are my ways higher than your ways, and my thoughts than your thoughts.



## **The Pattern of 6+1** From beginning to end

Genesis 1+2 Exodus 16:23



## The Fourth of 10 Commandments

Ex. 20: 1-11



# Sabbath for the Land

Leviticus 25



## The Sabbath **Other Passages Of Note**

Joshua 6:3

**Isaiah 66:23** 

**Psalm 92:1** 

- **Exodus 24:16**
- **Ezekiel 46:1-3**



## The Mosaic Sabbath and Jesus Christ

## **Matthew 12 : 8**





### Jesus Working on the Sabbath: Luke 13:14 Matt. 12:5-8

- Luke 6:6
- Luke 14:1-6
- John 5:1, 8-11, 16-18
- John 7:23
- John 9:1, 6, 14, 16

Fulfilled in Christ: Rom. 10: 4 2 Cor. 3: 11-14 Gal. 3: 24, 25

#### **The Mosaic Sabbath and Jesus Christ**



## **Benefits of the Sabbath**

- Practicality Ex. 16+20
- Spirituality Is. 58:13-14
- A Sign to others Ex. 31:13-17
- Tied to Creation Gen. 1+2
- Reminder of Deliverance Deut. 5:15

# The spirit of the sabbath

<u>'Delight in the LORD'</u> Is. 58: 13-14 Is. 61: 10-11 Psalm 37: 4, 11





Final OT and NT uses: Amos 8:5

Col. 2:16



## future hope



### the sabbath and our eternal home



# The sabbath and God's plan

Hab 2:14 For the earth shall be filled with the knowledge of the glory of the LORD, as the waters cover the sea.

Isa 66:22 For as the new heavens and the new earth, which I will make, shall remain before me, saith the LORD, so shall your seed and your name remain.

Isa 66:23 And it shall come to pass, that from one new moon to another, and from one sabbath to another, shall all flesh come to worship before me, saith the LORD.



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